

# Everything is Connected

Integral Ecology and Communication in the Digital Age

Martín Carbajo Núñez



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2020

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# “Everything is Connected”: Integral Ecology and Communication in the Digital Age

MARTÍN CARBAJO NÚÑEZ

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Original edition: CARBAJO NÚÑEZ M., *Todo está conectado. Ecología integral y comunicación en la era digital*, Paulinas, Lima, 2019.

First English edition: CARBAJO NÚÑEZ M., “Everything is connected.” *Integral ecology and communication in the Digital Age*, Tau Publishing, Phoenix (AZ) 2020.

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**Cover Design:** Goodwill Designs

**Printed at:** Jyoti Printers

C-12, Sector -8, Noida, U.P - 201301.

Ph: 0120-2424113/4/5

**Published by:** Media House®

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Laudato si', my Lord, for Ascensión and María Ranilla,  
who taught me to take care of creation,  
and for my father Martín, whose passion for the radio  
aroused my interest in media communication.



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# Abbreviations

## **Biblical books**

1Cor	1 Corinthians
2Cor	2 Corinthians
1Pt	1 Peter
2Pt	2 Peter
Col	Colossians
Dt	Deuteronomy
Eph	Ephesians
Ex	Exodus
Ez	Ezekiel
Gn	Genesis
Heb	Hebrews
Is	Isaiah
Jer	Jeremiah
Jn	John
Lk	Luke
Mk	Mark
Mt	Matthew
Nm	Numbers
Phil	Philippians
Ps	Psalms

Rev	Revelation; Apocalypse
Rom	Romans
Tit	Titus
Wis	Wisdom

## 2. Magisterium sources

AG	SECOND VATICAN COUNCIL, <i>Ad Gentes divinitus</i> . Decree
AL	FRANCIS, <i>Amoris Letitia</i> . Exhortation
AN	PCSC, <i>Aetatis Novae</i> . Instruction
CA	JOHN PAUL II, <i>Centesimus annus</i> . Encyclical
CCC	Catechism of the Catholic Church
CELAM	General Conference of the Latin American and Caribbean Bishops
CST	Catholic Social Teaching
CIC	Code of Canon Law
CICL	Congregation for Institutes of Consecrated Life and Societies of Apostolic Life
CP	PCSC, <i>Communio et Progressio</i> . Instruction
CSDC	PCJP, Compendium of the Social Doctrine of the Church
CST	Catholic Social Teaching
CV	BENEDICT XVI, <i>Caritas in veritate</i> . Encyclical
DA	CELAM, Fifth General Conference, Document Aparecida
DC	BENEDICT XVI, <i>Deus caritas est</i> . Encyclical
DP	CELAM, Third General Conference, Document of Puebla
DV	SECOND VATICAN COUNCIL, <i>Dei Verbum</i> . Constitution
EA	JOHN PAUL II, <i>Ecclesia in America</i> . Exhortation
ECS	PCSC, <i>Ethics in communications</i>

EG	FRANCIS, <i>Evangelii Gaudium</i> . Exhortation
EI	PCSC, <i>Ethics in Internet</i>
EN	PAUL VI, <i>Evangelii nuntiandi</i> . Exhortation
EP	PCSC, <i>Ethics in advertising</i>
EV	JOHN PAUL II, <i>Evangelium Vitae</i> . Encyclical
FC	JOHN PAUL II, <i>Familiaris consortio</i> . Exhortation
FR	JOHN PAUL II, <i>Fides et ratio</i> . Encyclical
GE	FRANCIS, <i>Gaudete et Exsultate</i> . Apostolic exhortation
GS	SECOND VATICAN COUNCIL, <i>Gaudium et spes</i> . Constitution
IM	SECOND VATICAN COUNCIL, <i>Inter mirifica</i> . Decree
InsB16	Insegnamenti di Benedetto XVI (Teachings of Benedict XVI)
InsGP2	Insegnamenti di Giovanni Paolo II (Teachings of John Paul II)
InsFco	Insegnamenti di Francesco (Teachings of Pope Francis)
LE	JOHN PAUL II, <i>Laborem exercens</i> . Encyclical
LF	FRANCIS, <i>Lumen fidei</i> . Encyclical
LG	SECOND VATICAN COUNCIL, <i>Lumen gentium</i> . Constitution
LS	FRANCIS, <i>Laudato si'</i> . Encyclical
NA	SECOND VATICAN COUNCIL, <i>Nostra aetate</i> . Declaration
OA	PAUL VI, <i>Octogesima adveniens</i> . Apostolic letter
PCID	Pontifical Council for Inter-religious Dialogue
PCJP	Pontifical Council for Justice and Peace
PCSC	Pontifical Council for Social Communications
PF	BENEDICT XVI, <i>Porta fidei</i> . Apostolic letter
PP	PAUL VI, <i>Populorum progressio</i> . Encyclical
RM	JOHN PAUL II, <i>Redemptoris missio</i> . Encyclical
RP	JOHN PAUL II, <i>Reconciliatio et paenitentia</i> . Exhortation

RS	JOHN PAUL II, <i>Il Rapido Sviluppo</i> . Apostolic letter
SCa	BENEDICT XVI, <i>Sacramentum caritatis</i> . Exhortation
SRS	JOHN PAUL II, <i>Sollicitudo rei socialis</i> . Encyclical
SS	BENEDICT XVI, <i>Spe Salvi</i> . Encyclical
USP	FRANCIS, Address to members of the Italian periodical press union (USPI) and the Italian federation of Catholic weeklies (FISC)
VC	JOHN PAUL II, <i>Vita consecrata</i> . Exhortation
VD	BENEDICT XVI, <i>Verbum Domini</i> . Exhortation
VFC	CICL, <i>Fraternal life in community</i> . Instruction
VS	JOHN PAUL II, <i>Veritatis splendor</i> . Encyclical
WCC	World Day of Prayer for the Care of Creation
WCD	World Communications Day
WDP	World Day of Peace

### 3. Writings of St. Francis

Adm	The Admonitions
Cant	The Canticle of the Creatures
Rnb	The Earlier Rule (Regula non bullata)
SalV	A Salutation on Virtues
Test	The Testament

### 4. Franciscan Sources and Authors

1Cel	CELANO, <i>The Life of St. Francis</i>
1Sent.	BONAVENTURE, <i>Commentaria in I librum Sententiarum</i>
2Sent.	BONAVENTURE, <i>Commentaria in II librum Sententiarum</i>
Brevil.	BONAVENTURE, <i>Breviloquium</i>
FAED	AMSTRONG R.J – HERMANN J.A.W. – SHORT W.J. (ed.), <i>Francis of Assisi: Early Documents</i> , 3 vol., NCP, New York 1999.

Hex.	BONAVENTURE, <i>Collationes in Hexaëmeron</i>
In Eccl.	BONAVENTURE, <i>Commentarius in librum Ecclesiastes</i>
Itin.	BONAVENTURE, <i>Itinerarium mentis in Deum</i>
Lect.	DUNS SCOTUS, <i>Lectura</i>
Lm	BONAVENTURE, <i>The Minor Legend</i>
Lp	<i>The Assisi Compilation</i> (The legend of Perugia)
Metaph	DUNS SCOTUS, <i>Quaestiones super libros metaphysicorum Aristotelis</i>
OFM	Ordo Fratrum Minorum
OPh	DUNS SCOTUS, <i>Opera philosophica</i>
Ord.	DUNS SCOTUS, <i>Ordinatio</i>
Quaracchi	BONAVENTURE, <i>Opera omnia</i> , Collegii S. Bonaventurae, Quaracchi 1882-1902
Quodl.	DUNS SCOTUS, <i>Quodlibet</i>
SC	<i>Sacrum commercium</i>
Vat.	DUNS SCOTUS, <i>Opera omnia</i> , ed. Comm. Scotisticae
Vivès	DUNS SCOTUS, <i>Opera omnia</i> , ed. Vivès L.

## 5. Bibliographical and common

a.	Articulus
AAS	Acta Apostolicae Sedis
BAC	Biblioteca de autores cristianos
c.	chapter
Cf.	Confer, see, compare
a/m.	Aforementioned
d.	Distinctio, distinctiones
ed.	Editor, publisher, coordinator, coordinators, editorial
EDB	Edizioni Dehoniane Bologna
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
Ibid.	Ibidem
ICT	Information and Communication Technologies



Id.	Idem, the same
LEV	Libreria Editrice Vaticana
impr.	Reprint
n.	Number, numbers
OR	L'Osservatore Romano
p.	Pars, page, pages
PG	Migne, Patrologia graeca
PL	Migne, Patrologia latina
prol.	Prologus
q.	Quaestio, quaestiones
S.Th	THOMAS AQUINAS, Summa Theologiae
Trad.	My translation
un.	Unicus, unica
UP	University Press
Univ.	University
Vol.	Volume, volumes

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# Everything is Connected

Integral ecology and communication in the digital age

From a humanist perspective, this book puts in relation integral ecology and communication; that is, the Web of Life and our life on the Web. "Everything is connected." The Covid-19 pandemic has uncovered once more that all creation is joined together in a common fate. We will survive only if we collaborate for the common good, eagerly accepting the fact of being dependent on each other.

Unfortunately, we have damaged the Web of Life and we are not properly inhabiting the digital Web. Thus, the objective of this book is to identify the theological, anthropological, and ethical bases that will allow us to overcome the current technocratic ideology and to assume a more relational paradigm.

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[www.facebook.com/mediahousebooks](http://www.facebook.com/mediahousebooks)

Price: ₹ 360/- US \$ 15

ISBN: 978-93-88989-82-4



9 789388 989824

**EVERYTHING IS CONNECTED**  
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